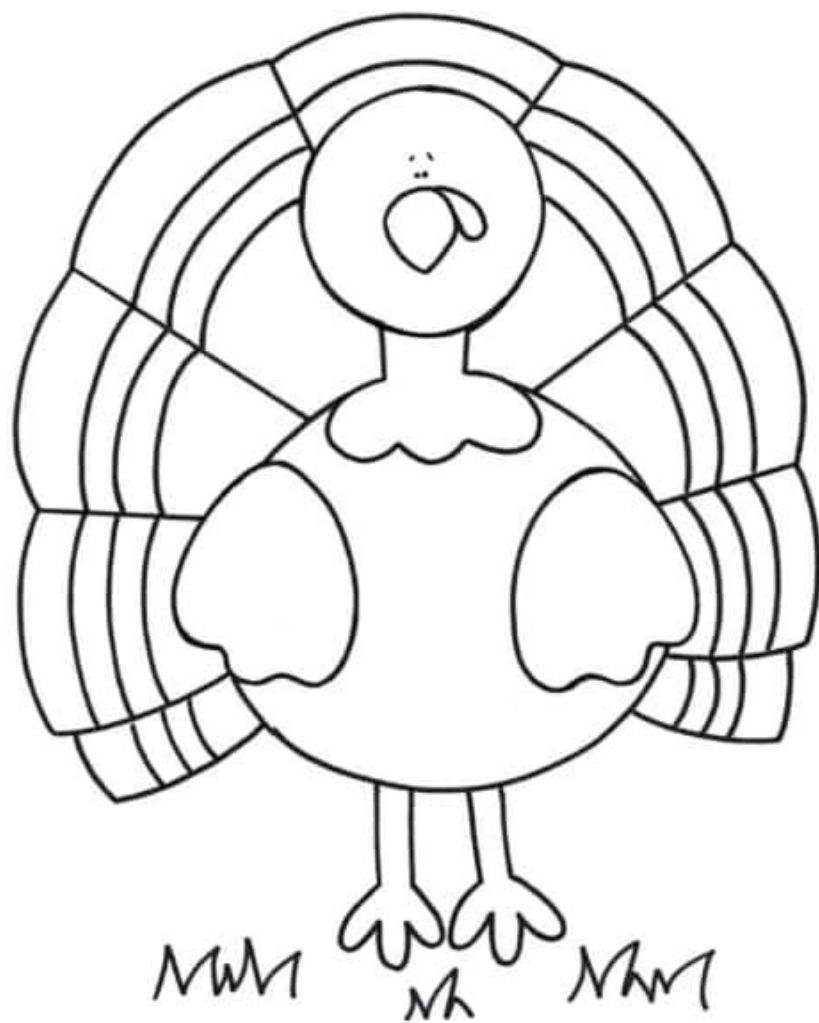


animALES de la Granja

pavOReal



CANCIONCITAS