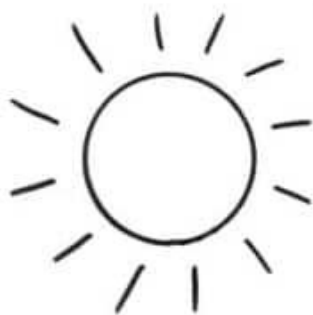


aniMales de La GRanja

Vaca



CANCIONCITAS