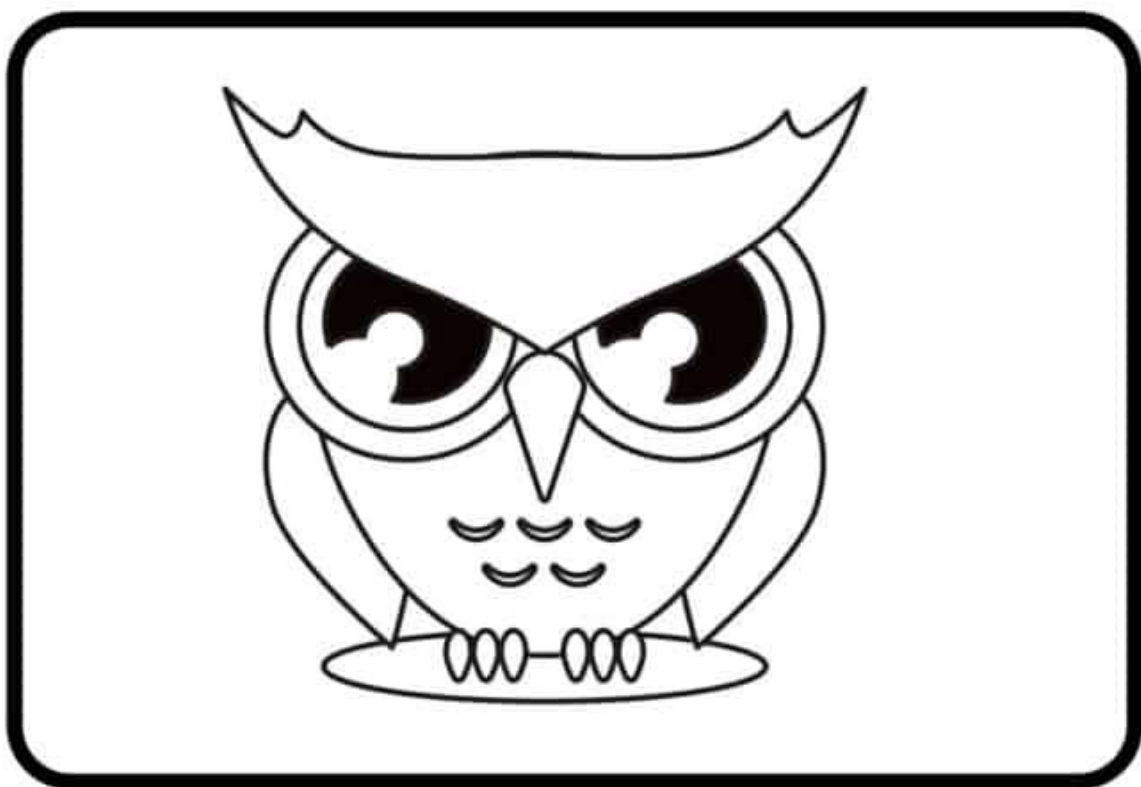




CANCIONCITAS

